1A

2 Pronunciation b

1.2

1 fish /ɪ/: chicken, squid
2 tree /i/: beef, peach
3 cat /æ/: crab, mango
4 egg /ɛ /: lemon, pepper
5 clock /ɑ/: chocolate, lobster
6 saw /ɔ/: sauce, strawberry
7 bull /ʊ/: cookie, sugar
8 boot /u/: tuna, zucchini

2 Pronunciation d

1.3

1 boiled
2 cabbage
3 spicy
4 roasted
5 grapes
6 fruit
7 baked
8 melon
9 eggplant

1B

3 Pronunciation a

1.4

1 When are you going to book your vacation?
2 I'm not going to buy the flights yet.
3 I'm going to look online.
4 Who are you meeting tonight?
5 I'm meeting some friends.
6 I'm not meeting my girlfriend.
7 She's helping her mom.
8 When will you get your exam grades?
9 I won't get them this week.
10 I'll get them on Monday.

2A

2 Pronunciation b

2.1

1 up /ʌ/: money, nothing, sorry, won
2 clock /ɑ/: contactless, shopping, dollar, clothes
3 phone /oʊ/: owe, done, sold, loan

2 Pronunciation d

2.2

1 afford, organized
2 store, worse
3 mortgage, fork
4 short, work
5 world, worth
6 order, word

2B

3 Pronunciation a

2.3

1 I've been traveling all day.
2 How long have they been going out together?
3 She's been feeling sick since yesterday.
4 They haven't been living here for long.
5 We've been cleaning the house all morning.
6 I haven't been sleeping well lately.

3A

2 Pronunciation b

3.1

1 jazz /dʒ/: bridge, cheap, journey, mortgage
2 shower /ʃ/: station, crash, watch, rush
3 chess /tʃ/: catch, jam, adventure, coach

4 Pronunciation a

3.2

1 It's the most dangerous thing I've ever done.
2 It's more relaxing going by train than by bus.
3 The most interesting place to visit is the museum.
4 Flying is a lot more expensive than going by train.
5 Scooters aren't as fast as motorcycles.
6 It's the first time I've been here.

3B

2 Pronunciation a

3.3

1 I'd like to speak to the manager.
2 The bus is cheaper than the train.
3 What are we going to do tonight?
4 Could you open the window for a minute?
5 She needs to see a doctor about her ankle.
6 We want to go for a walk tomorrow.

2 Pronunciation c

3.4

1 The conversation was about the woman next door.
2 The university invited a guest to speak at the meeting.
3 I sometimes go to the theater in the evening.
4 We took the elevator instead of walking up the stairs.
5 The office gave me all the information I needed.
6 The gray skirt is nice, but I prefer the black one.

4 Pronunciation a

3.5

1 Who did you argue with?
I argued with my dad.
2 Who are you laughing at?
I'm laughing at you!
3 What are you so excited about?
I'm excited about my vacation.
4 What are you listening to?
I'm listening to the radio.

4A

3 Pronunciation b

4.1

1 listen
2 shouldn't
3 lights
4 hour
5 exhausted
6 debt
7 mortgage
8 foreign
9 wrong
10 island

4B

2 Pronunciation a

4.2

1 She can sing very well.

2 I've never been able to ski.
3 Can you play the guitar?
4 You won't be able to go out tomorrow.
5 He hasn't been able to go to school since Monday.
6 We can't find the restaurant.

5A

2 Pronunciation b

5.1

1 horse /ɔr/: course, work out, four, warm up
2 bird /ər/: first, hurt, sport, world
3 horse /ɔr/: door, shorts, score, slope
4 bird /ər/: court, serve, third, worse

5B

2 Pronunciation a

5.2

1 snake /s/: see, friends, most, social
2 zebra /z/: eyes, easy, especially, nowadays
3 shower /ʃ/: tissue, please, sure, sugar
4 television /ʒ/: usually, pleasure, decision, music

2 Pronunciation c

5.3

1 Where did you use to live?
2 Did you use to wear glasses?
3 They used to have a lot of money.
4 He used to go to my school.
5 We used to work together.
6 You used to have long hair.
7 We didn't use to get along.
8 I didn't use to like it.

6A

3 Pronunciation b

6.1

1 tie /t/: finished, looked, watched
2 dog /d/: filmed, played, used
3 /ɪd/: added, directed, waited
4 fish /ɪ/: built, given, written
5 clock /ɑ/: forgotten, gone, shot
6 saw /ɔ/: brought, drawn, fallen
7 egg /ɛ/: felt, left, said
8 up /ʌ/: done, run, won
9 train /eɪ/: based, made, taken
10 phone /oʊ/: chosen, flown, stolen

6B

3 Pronunciation b

6.2

1 bike /aɪ/: bite, smile, height, weight
2 train /eɪ/: face, great, eyes, taste
3 phone /oʊ/: nose, tongue, throw, toes
4 owl /aʊ/: sound, crowd, mouth, shoulders
5 boy /ɔɪ/: choice, joy, touch, voice

7A

2 Pronunciation b

7.1

1 boot /u/: fruit, lunch, scooter, true
2 up /ʌ/: couple, mussels, pull, tongue
3 bull /ʊ/: cut, full, push, put
4 /yu/: future, musical, tuna, uniform

7B

2 Pronunciation a

7.2

1 If I exercised more, I'd be in much better shape.
2 I'd grow my own vegetables if I had a garden.
3 Would you buy a cabin if you had enough money?
4 If it were my house, I wouldn't make the kitchen bigger.
5 I wouldn't have a car if I lived in the city.

2 Pronunciation d

7.3

1 carpet, location
2 cabin, ceiling
3 center, cozy
4 spacious, special
5 city, center
6 castle, musician
7 decide, entrance
8 fireplace, balcony

8A

2 Pronunciation b

8.1

1 application
2 apply
3 downsize
4 employment
5 farmer
6 freelance
7 lawyer
8 musician
9 permanent
10 pharmacist
11 promotion
12 qualification
13 qualify
14 resignation
15 retire
16 retirement
17 scientist
18 temporary
19 translation
20 unemployed

8B

3 Pronunciation b

8.2

train /eɪ/: claim, complain, contain, email, explain, paid, waiter

chair /ɛr/: airline, repair

computer /ə/: captain

9A

2 Pronunciation a

9.1

1 If they hadn't played so badly in the second half, they would have won the game.
2 If you'd told me about the meeting, I would have gone.
3 She would have bought the coat if it hadn't been so expensive.
4 If there had been room for us, we would have stayed the night.
5 We would have gotten to the movie theater on time if we'd taken a taxi.
6 If I'd known you were moving to a new house, I would have helped you.

9B

3 Pronunciation a

9.2

1 I switched it on.
2 I updated it.
3 I turned it down.
4 I deleted it.
5 I plugged it in.
6 I switched it off.
7 I unplugged it.
8 I turned it up.

3 Pronunciation d

9.3

1 saw /ɔ/: brought, although, thought
2 up /ʌ/: cough, enough, tough
3 saw /ɔ/: bought, daughter, through
4 saw /ɔ/: caught, laughed, taught

10A

3 Pronunciation b

10.1

1 cleaning products
2 keyboard
3 profile page
4 parking ticket
5 ringtone
6 elementary school
7 tennis court
8 traffic lights

10B

3 Pronunciation

10.2

1 You called me last night, didn't you?
2 He's older than you, isn't he?
3 They aren't coming tonight, are they?
4 We missed the last bus, didn't we?
5 She'll be late, won't she?
6 I can't dance very well, can I?
7 We had a great vacation in Rio, didn't we?
8 You've never been to the opera before, have you?
9 That movie was really boring, wasn't it?